

*Journal of Bioethical Inquiry*

**Instructions for Authors**

**GENERAL INFORMATION**

- [About the Journal](#)
- [Types of manuscripts, collections, and columns](#)

**AUTHOR RESPONSIBILITIES**

- [Consideration](#)
- [Authorship](#)
- [Competing Interests](#)
- [Ethics Approval](#)
- [Funding](#)
- [Declarations](#)

**SUBMITTING A MANUSCRIPT**

- [Cover Letter](#)

**FORMATTING AND STYLE**

- [Fonts, Margins, and Spacing](#)
- [Headings](#)
- [Title Page](#)
- [Language](#)
- [Spelling](#)
  - [Abbreviations and Punctuation of Certain Words](#)
  - [Abstracts in Other Languages](#)
  - [Drug Names](#)
- [Punctuation](#)
  - [Commas](#)
  - [Periods](#)
  - [Ellipses](#)
  - [Semicolons](#)
  - [Colons](#)
  - [Hyphens](#)
  - [Dashes](#)
  - [Single Quotation Marks \(Apostrophes\)](#)
  - [Double Quotation Marks](#)
  - [Block Quotations](#)

- Numbers
  - Numbers and Ordinals (spelled out)
  - Numbers and Ordinals (in figures)
  - Percentages
  - Sums of Money
  - Time of Day and Years

## IN-TEXT CITATIONS

- General
- Direct Quotations

## REFERENCES

- Academic Journals
- Public Media
- Books

## GENERAL INFORMATION

### About the Journal

The *Journal of Bioethical Inquiry* (JBI) is an international, multidisciplinary, peer-reviewed journal that publishes scholarly papers and commentary across the range of issues that arise within the field of bioethics.

The JBI welcomes both reports of empirical research and articles that increase the theoretical understanding of medicine and healthcare, the health professions, and the life sciences. The JBI is also open to critical reflections on healthcare, medicine, and bioethics; the nature of health, illness, and disability; the sources of ethics; the nature of ethical communities; the possible implications of new developments in science and technology for social and cultural life and human identity; and the impact of social policies and current world events on health, welfare, and systems of power.

Contributions discussing bioethical issues in different geographical and cultural settings are strongly encouraged as are perspectives that are less commonly represented in existing journals in the field.

The JBI will consider contributions from any relevant discipline, including but not limited to Philosophy, Bioethics, Anthropology, Cultural Studies, Disability Studies, Economics, Environmental Sciences, Feminism, Queer Studies, History, Sociology, Law, Linguistics and Discourse Analysis, Literature and Literary Studies, Psychology, Public Health and Epidemiology, and Theology and Religious Studies.

We encourage authors to write in a style that is accessible to readers from disciplines other than their own.

### Types of manuscripts, collections, and columns

The journal welcomes manuscripts in the following areas:

- [Original Research](#)
- [Focus Articles and Commentaries](#) (invited)
- [Review Articles](#)
- [Current Controversies](#)
- [Book, Film, and Art Reviews](#)
- [Responses](#)

The JBI accepts proposals and guest editorships for:

- [Symposia](#)
- [Special Issues](#)

The journal also publishes the following invitation-only columns:

- [Editorials](#)
- [Recent Developments](#)

Find details about specific manuscript categories in the JBI's "Information About Articles and Collections," which can be found here <https://link.springer.com/journal/11673/submission-guidelines>.

## AUTHOR RESPONSIBILITIES

### Consideration

Manuscripts submitted to the *Journal of Bioethical Inquiry* must be offered exclusively to the journal, must not have been published previously, and must not be under consideration for publication elsewhere. Manuscripts must also have been approved by all co-authors prior to submission. For further information see the JBI's submission guidelines at <https://link.springer.com/journal/11673/submission-guidelines>.

### Authorship

All authors must have an ethical warrant for authorship. Further information regarding authorship principles and good authorship practices can be found at [https://link.springer.com/journal/11673/submission-guidelines#Instructions%20for%20Authors\\_Authorship%20principles](https://link.springer.com/journal/11673/submission-guidelines#Instructions%20for%20Authors_Authorship%20principles).

### Competing interests

Authors must disclose interests that are directly or indirectly related to the work submitted for publication. Disclosure of interests provides a complete and transparent process and helps readers form their own judgments of potential bias. Interests that should be considered and disclosed but are not limited to the following: funding, employment, financial interests, and non-financial interests. Further information about competing interests, including instructions and templates for disclosures, may be found at [https://link.springer.com/journal/11673/submission-guidelines#Instructions%20for%20Authors\\_Competing%20Interests](https://link.springer.com/journal/11673/submission-guidelines#Instructions%20for%20Authors_Competing%20Interests).

### Ethics approval

When reporting a study that involved human participants, their data, or biological material, authors should include a statement in the manuscript that confirms that the study was approved (or granted exemption) by the appropriate institutional and/or national research ethics committee (including the name of the ethics committee) and certify that the study was performed in accordance with accepted ethical standards. If a study was granted exemption from requiring ethics approval, this should also be detailed in the manuscript (including the reasons for the exemption). Details of ethics approval must also be provided in the declarations made on a title page that is separate from the manuscript. Find further information at [https://link.springer.com/journal/11673/submission-guidelines#Instructions%20for%20Authors\\_Research%20involving%20human%20participants,%20their%20data%20or%20biological%20material](https://link.springer.com/journal/11673/submission-guidelines#Instructions%20for%20Authors_Research%20involving%20human%20participants,%20their%20data%20or%20biological%20material).

### Case studies

Case reports must preserve patient anonymity; any identifying information should not be published unless it is essential for understanding the case. Authors also must provide a signed statement from the patient(s) or their surrogate giving permission for the publication of any identifying material. Where authors do not wish to include a signed patient consent to publish in the *Journal of Bioethical Inquiry*, reasons in support of this decision must be provided in a letter accompanying the manuscript.

### Funding

Information about funding of the research must be included in the text of the manuscript and in the title page declarations.

### Declarations

Authors should make clear declarations regarding ethics approval, funding, competing interests, consent, data availability, and authorship. These declarations should be placed on a title page that is separate from the manuscript. For more information at

<https://link.springer.com/journal/11673/submission-guidelines>. JBI title page instructions appear in the next section of this document, “[Submitting a manuscript](#).”

## SUBMITTING A MANUSCRIPT

All submissions to the *Journal of Bioethical Inquiry* are completed using “Editorial Manager,” Springer’s fully web-enabled online manuscript submission and review system. Electronic submission substantially reduces the editorial processing and reviewing times and shortens overall publication times. It also offers authors the option of tracking the progress of their manuscripts in real time.

The online manuscript submission system for the *JB*I can be found here <https://www.editorialmanager.com/jbin/default.aspx>. Information about how to “Register” in the system as new author is available on this site as well as instructions related to the steps of manuscript submission. If you encounter any difficulties during the submission process, please contact Bronwen Morrell, the *JB*I’s Editor-in-Chief (Production and Management).

### Cover letter

Authors must submit a cover letter with their manuscript. This should detail:

- why the article should be published in the *Journal of Bioethical Inquiry*,
- confirmation that the manuscript content (in part or in full) has not been submitted concurrently or published elsewhere, and
- suggestions of at least two suitable reviewers, ensuring they are totally independent and not connected to the work in any way. Further information about suggesting / excluding reviewers can be found here: [https://link.springer.com/journal/11673/submission-guidelines#Instructions%20for%20Authors\\_Ethical%20Responsibilities%20of%20Authors](https://link.springer.com/journal/11673/submission-guidelines#Instructions%20for%20Authors_Ethical%20Responsibilities%20of%20Authors).

## FORMATTING AND STYLE

Ensuring your paper conforms to *Journal of Bioethical Inquiry* style will increase the speed of the copy-editing process and reduce time to publication. Please follow all instructions carefully.

*JB*I style is based on *The Chicago Manual of Style* and uses the author–date referencing system. Because of our publisher’s guidelines, papers should **NOT** include more than six (6) footnotes.

Please follow *The Chicago Manual of Style* and these guidelines when formatting, punctuating, and writing your manuscript. Failure to do so can result in the delay of publishing your paper.

Please note that the *JB*I now publishes all papers using Oxford’s “**British & World English**” for **spelling and hyphenation** (see <http://www.oxforddictionaries.com/>) but punctuates according to *The Chicago Manual of Style* (e.g., double quotation marks, periods, and commas inside quotation marks, etc.). Please consult both references (and this *JB*I manual) for assistance.

Lastly, **please ensure** that in-text citations and references are formatted as indicated in this manual. All titles in references should employ “Sentence case,” all journal references should include **both volume and issue number**, and all journal titles should be **spelled out and copied verbatim**.

The information/examples included herein are taken from these sources (with modifications):

- University of Chicago. 2003. *The Chicago manual of style: The essential guide for writers, editors, and publishers*, 15<sup>th</sup> ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- University of Chicago. 2010. *The Chicago manual of style: The essential guide for writers, editors, and publishers*, 16<sup>th</sup> ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- University of Melbourne. 2010. *Australian guide to legal citation*, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. Melbourne: Melbourne University Law Review Association, Inc., in collaboration with the *Melbourne Journal of International Law*, Inc.  
<http://mulr.law.unimelb.edu.au/go/AGLC3>.

## Font, Margins, and Spacing

Please save your manuscript as a Microsoft Word .doc file (not .docx) and use:

- Times New Roman, 12-point font
- 1 space (not two) following ending punctuation between sentences
- 1.5 line spacing
- Left-justification (“align text left”)
- Standard/reasonable margins
- 1 space before and after ellipses but no (0) spaces before and after en- and em-dashes

## Headings

Use title case and capitalize the principal words, including prepositions and conjunctions of four or more letters. Also, please note: the word “is” should be capitalized in titles.

- Manuscript Title (bold)
  - Example: **Art and Bioethics: Shifts in Understanding Across Genres**
- Section Heading 1 (bold)
  - Example: **Arts and Bioethics Programmes**
- Section Heading 2 (plain text)
  - Example: Arts and Bioethics Programme, Croatia 2008
- Section Heading 3 (italics)
  - Example: *The Exhibition*

**Title Page**

The title page should be formatted as follows; failure to conform may delay publication of your article.

---

[issue]

[category] **Add Category Name Here**

[title] **Add a Main Title Here Using Title Case**

[subtitle] **If Applicable, Add a Subtitle Here Using Title Case**

[author(s)] **First A. Last; First B. Last**

[author details]

**F. A. Last** [corresponding author]

Name of Affiliated Organization

Address

City, State/Province Postal Code COUNTRY

e-mail: xxxxx@www.edu

**F. B. Last**

Name of Affiliated Organization

Address

City, State/Province Postal Code COUNTRY

e-mail: [yyyyy@zzzzz.edu](mailto:yyyyy@zzzzz.edu)

**Abstract** [Add full abstract in here. Abstracts should be about 150–200 words.]

**Keywords** Xxxxxx; Xxxxxx; Xxxxxx; Xxxxxx; Xxxxxx; Xxxxxx

[Keywords should be separated by a semicolon and employ “Sentence case.” For example:

Bioethics; Informed consent; End-of-life issues; Advance directives]

**Declarations**

[Please see the Submission Guidelines for declaration requirements and various examples of sample wording that can be adapted as appropriate: <https://link.springer.com/journal/11673/submission-guidelines>]

*Ethics approval*

Xxxxxx

*Funding*

Xxxxxx

*Competing interests*

Xxxxxx

*Consent*

Xxxxxx

*Data availability*

Xxxxxx

*Authorship*

Xxxxxx

---



## Language

### *Spelling*

The *JB* now publishes all papers using Oxford's "British & World English" for spelling and hyphenation (see <http://www.oxforddictionaries.com/>) but punctuates according to *The Chicago Manual of Style* (e.g., double quotation marks, periods and commas inside quotation marks, etc.). Please consult both references (and this *JB* manual) for assistance. Please use Oxford Dictionaries: British & World English (<http://www.oxforddictionaries.com/>).

1. **Always use the first accepted spellings of words per the Oxford dictionary.** Please note, you likely will have to look up many words. Please consult the print or online version of the Oxford dictionary, and do not rely on Microsoft Word's spelling.
  - a. For example, "recognize" instead of "recognise" as per <http://www.oxforddictionaries.com/definition/english/recognize?q=recognise>.
2. **Hyphenate compound words according to whatever the Oxford dictionary suggests.** Again, you likely will have to look these up. Please do not rely on Microsoft Word's spelling.

Please note: Keep original spelling in all direct quotes and references.

### *Abbreviations and Punctuation of Certain Words*

Use abbreviations sparingly, stating in full at first use.

- The *Journal of Bioethical Inquiry (JB)* is an international, peer-reviewed publication.
- healthcare (one word)
- well-being (hyphenated)
- U.S. or U.K. is an adjective, not a noun (e.g., U.S. courts tend to ... vs. courts in the United States ...)
- *CMOS* (as of 16<sup>th</sup> edition) prefers web, website, web page, e-mail, and so forth (with a lowercase "w" and "e")
  - Exception: capitalize World Wide Web and Internet (see *CMOS* § 7.76, 16<sup>th</sup> edition).
- the three Rs; the 1600s (not the 1600's); the 1990s (not the 1990's); the '80s (not the 80's)

### *Abstracts in Other Languages*

Articles and abstracts must be in English, but the journal accepts additional abstracts in other languages of the author's choice. Such abstracts are optional and must be provided by the authors themselves. Authors need to certify that they are a faithful translation of the English original, and they must be supplied in Unicode (see [www.unicode.org](http://www.unicode.org) for details), especially if using non-Roman characters. Abstracts in other languages will carry the following disclaimer:

This abstract is provided by the author(s) and is for convenience of the users only. The author certifies that the translation faithfully represents the version in English, which is the published Abstract of record and is the only Abstract to be used for reference and citation.

### *Drug Names*

Drugs should be referred to by their generic, not their proprietary, names.

## **Punctuation**

### ***Commas***

Use the serial comma throughout (except when it is not used in the original text of direct quotations or in titles cited in references). Commas always go inside quotation marks.

- I bought sugar, flour, and milk at the store.
- He likes apples, macaroni and cheese, and quinoa.
- When asked about the concept of “informed consent,” the patient indicated she had never heard of this term.

### ***Periods***

Periods (full stops) always go inside quotation marks.

- When asked about the concept of “informed consent,” the patient said she did “not understand this term.”

### ***Ellipses***

Add a space before and after an ellipsis.

- Here is an example of ... an ellipsis.

### ***Semicolons***

Do not capitalize the first word after a semicolon.

- Bioethics is interdisciplinary; however, it is rooted in ...

### ***Colons***

Capitalize the first word after a colon if it is a proper name or the colon introduces a series of sentences or questions (see *CMOS* § 6.64).

- The key to NGO success: genuine international work.
- The recession has hit hard: five banks failed today.
- Some bioethicists have earned star-status: Arthur Caplan often is interviewed by national news media.
- Bioethicists have several choices: Should we be relegated to reactionary roles? Or should we secure the barn door before the horse has run wild?

### ***Hyphens***

Hyphenate phrasal adjectives (see *CMOS* § 7.90).

- a dog-eat-dog competition
- nineteenth-century song-and-dance numbers

- A well-trained athlete is essential for any team.
- He was a well-rounded student.
- Scientists have engaged in a century-old debate.

Do not hyphenate when modifier comes after the verb.

- Mark is an athlete who is well trained.
- The neighbourhood is middle class.

Do not hyphenate if phrase begins with an -ly word.

- a sharply worded reprimand
- *but* ... a not-so-sharply-worded reprimand

### **Dashes**

Do not add spaces before or after en- and em-dashes. En-dashes are slightly longer than hyphens; em-dashes are slightly longer than en-dashes.

Use en-dashes for duration (date, time, and page spans).

- The years 1992–1998 were prosperous.
- The conference will take place April 7–10.
- Please see pages 23–25 for detailed information.

Use em-dashes for accentuated appositives (i.e., text dashes).

- In the history of philosophy, it is clear that not everyone has been thought equally capable—or capable at all—of reasoning.

### **Single Quotation Marks (Apostrophes)**

Use “smart” single quotation marks (i.e., curved appropriately to the right or the left). Use apostrophes for abbreviations where applicable. Use single quotation marks within quotations.

- The '60s or the 1960s (not the 60's or the 1960's)
- *but* ... She minded her Ps and Qs.
- “This is the ‘bi-part’ soul to which the narrator refers” ...

### **Double Quotation Marks**

Use “smart” double quotation marks (rather than “non-curved” quotation marks). Use double quotation marks throughout a manuscript (except for apostrophes and quotes within a non-block quote). Place commas and periods inside quotation marks. Place colons, semicolons, questions marks, and exclamation points outside quotation marks, unless a question mark or exclamation point forms part of the quoted matter.

Place quotations less than forty (40) words in quotation marks.

- In Dupin, there is “a peculiar analytic ability” (Poe 1989, 9).

### **Block Quotations**

For quotations forty (40) words in length or longer:

- do not use quotation marks;

- place in a new paragraph;
- indent the entire paragraph on each side; and
- use double quotation marks for direct quotes within the block (if there are any).

## Numbers

### *Numbers and Ordinals (spelled out)*

Spell out numbers and ordinals zero through one hundred. Hyphenate twenty-one through ninety-nine; all others leave open.

- The party included eight people.
- The ninth century; the twenty-first century ...
- Robert stole second base at the top of the eighth inning.
- Three new parking lots will provide spaces for 540 cars.

Spell out an approximate number if it can be expressed succinctly.

- Nearly a thousand, half a million, about four hundred ...
- The building is three hundred years old.
- A millennium is a period of one thousand years.
- An estimated fifty million Americans lack insurance.

Spell out fractions standing alone.

- A two-thirds majority is required.
- Of the participants, about a third had stage-four breast cancer.

Spell out numbers, no matter how large, when they begin sentences.

- One hundred and ten candidates were accepted.
- *Exception:* 1999 was a very good year.

### *Numbers and Ordinals (in figures)*

Use figures for numbers and ordinals above one hundred.

- The population of our village now stands at 5,893. The city's population is about 575,000.
- She found herself in 125th position out of 360.
- Use 21 million, not 21,000,000 (don't carry beyond two decimals)
- In the United States, 48.37 million individuals lack insurance.

### *Percentages*

Except at the beginning of a sentence, percentages are usually expressed in numerals with the word "per cent" spelled out.

- Of the participants, 36 per cent had stage-four breast cancer.
- With 90–95 per cent of the work complete, we can relax.
- Fifty per cent of marriages end in divorce.

Avoid successive numerals in a single expression. Rephrase the sentence if long numbers are awkward.

- fifteen six-inch boards

### *Sums of Money*

- \$3; US\$22.5 billion; €39 million; C\$300; NZ\$749

### *Time of Day and Years*

- Her day begins at five o'clock. Her day begins at 5 a.m.
- The meeting continued until half past three.
- The meeting began at 9:45 a.m. and was adjourned by noon.
- The 1890s marked a crucial time in U.S. law.
- Second Wave Feminism began in the '60s.
- May 26, 2008, was a sad day for film buffs.
- On November 5, McManus declared victory. By the twenty-fifth, most of his supporters had deserted him.

## IN-TEXT CITATIONS

Include page numbers for all direct quotations. If a source does not have page numbers (e.g., a website, etc.), indicate the paragraph number instead: (Smith 1998, ¶6). For long un-paginated sources, indicate the paragraph number under a specific section heading: (Jones 2004, ¶3 under “Methods”).

### *General*

Type	Example
<b>One Author</b>	(Smith 1998)
<b>No date or In Press</b>	(Smith n.d.) or (Smith forthcoming)
<b>Two Authors</b>	(Smith and Jones 2000)
<b>Three Authors</b>	(Smith, Jones, and Johnson 2007)
<b>Four or More Authors</b>	(Smith et al. 1998)
<b>Same Authors, Same Year</b>	(Smith and Jones 2000a, 2000b)
<b>Same First Author, Same Year</b> (Include secondary authors as needed <i>or</i> add shortened title in quotation marks)	(Smith, Jones, et al. 2007) (Smith, Williams, et al. 2007) (Smith et al., “Giant Snails,” 2007) (Smith et al., “Foreign Invaders,” 2007)
<b>Multiple References</b>	(Smith 1998, 2001; Jones 2004)

### *Direct Quotations*

Type	Example
<b>Single Page</b>	(Smith 1998, 22)
<b>Multiple Pages</b>	(Smith 1998, 22–23)
<b>Non-Consecutive Pages</b>	(Smith 1998, 22–23, 35)
<b>Multiple References</b>	(Smith 1998, 22; Jones 2004, 5)
<b>Un-Paginated Electronic Work</b>	(Smith 1998, ¶6) (Smith 1998, para. 6) (Smith 1998, under “The Battleground”) (Jones 2004, ¶3 under “Methods”)
<b>Personal Communication</b>	(John Smith, pers. comm.)
<b>E-Mail Message</b>	(John Smith, e-mail message to author, February 28, 2010)
<b>Section Number</b>	(Smith 1998, sec. 24)
<b>Equation</b>	(Smith 1998, eq. 87)
<b>Volume Referenced</b>	(Smith 1998, vol. 2)
<b>Volume Plus Page</b>	(Smith 1998, 2: 345)

## REFERENCES

Authors' first names should be abbreviated. Only the initials of the first author should come *after* the last name; all others should precede last names (see below).

Do not add parentheses around dates.

All titles in references should employ “**Sentence case.**” Do not add quotation marks around journal titles. All journal references should include **both volume and issue number**, and all journal titles should be **spelled out and copied verbatim** (including a “The” if that is part of the journal’s official name).

### *Academic Journals*

Type	Example
<b>One Author</b>	Smith, J.M. 1998. The origin of altruism. <i>Nature</i> 393(1): 639–640.
<b>With DOI</b>	Friedman, J.W., and C. Mezzetti. 2001. Learning in games by random sampling. <i>Journal of Economic Theory</i> 98(1): 1–25. doi:10.1006/20002694.
<b>2–6 Authors</b>	Bodenheimer, T., K. Grumbach, and R.A. Berenson. 2009. A lifeline for primary care. <i>The New England Journal of Medicine</i> 360(26): 2693–2696.
<b>6+ Authors</b>	Owen, G.S., G. Szmuckler, G. Richardson, et al. 2009. Mental capacity and psychiatric in-patients: Implications for the new mental law in England and Wales. <i>The British Journal of Psychiatry</i> 195(3): 257–263.
<b>Online</b>	Fanelli, D. 2009. How many scientists fabricate and falsify research? A systematic review and meta-analysis of survey data. <i>PLoS One</i> 4(5): e5738. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0005738.
<b>No Issue</b>	Loomis, C.C. 1960. The structure and sympathy in Joyce’s “The dead.” <i>PMLA</i> 75: 149–151.
<b>Month as Issue</b>	Muldoon, D.D. 1987. Daily life of the mountain rapper. <i>Journal of the West</i> 26(March–April): 14–20.
<b>Season as Issue</b>	Myers, N., and R. Tucker. 1960. Deforestation in Central America: Spanish legacy and North American consumers. <i>Environmental Review</i> 19(Spring): 55–71.
<b>No Volume</b>	Meyerovitch, E. 1959. The Gnostic manuscripts of Upper Egypt. <i>Diogenes</i> , no. 25: 84–117.
<b>ePub Ahead of Print</b>	ten Have, M.T., A. van der Heide, J.P. Mackenbach, and I.D. de Beaufort. 2012. An ethical framework for prevention of overweight and obesity: A tool for thinking through a programme’s ethical aspects. <i>European Journal of Public Health</i> . ePub ahead of print, August 8. doi:10.1093/eurpub/cks052.
<b>Forthcoming</b>	Smith, J., and B. Jones. Forthcoming. Article title goes in here. <i>Journal Name</i> 13(2).
<b>No date</b>	Cherry, K. No date. How to become a psychologist. About.com. <a href="http://psychology.about.com/od/careersinpsychology/ss/become-a-psychologist.htm">http://psychology.about.com/od/careersinpsychology/ss/become-a-psychologist.htm</a> . Accessed April 6, 2011.

## Public Media

Type	Example
Newspaper	Niederkorn, W.S. 2002. A scholar recants on his “Shakespeare” discovery. <i>The New York Times</i> , June 20, Arts section, Midwest edition, 1a–2a, 4a.
Magazine	Martin, S. 2002. Sports-interview shocker. <i>The New Yorker</i> , May 6, 10–12, 15.
Online	Reeves, J. 2001. A weighty issue: Ever-fatter kids. Interview with James Rosen. <i>Time</i> , March 14. <a href="http://www.time.com/time/nation/article/0859910244300.html">http://www.time.com/time/nation/article/0859910244300.html</a> . Accessed April 3, 2010.
Unsigned	<i>The New York Times</i> . 2002. In Texas, ad heats up for race for governor. July 30, 5b.
Book Review	Gorman, J. 2002. Endangered species. Review of <i>The last American man</i> , by E. Gilbert. <i>The New York Times Book Review</i> , June 2, 22–23.
Presentation	Doyle, B. 2002. Howling like dogs: Metaphorical language in Psalm 59. Paper presented at the annual international meeting for the Society of Biblical Literature, June 19–22, in Berlin, Germany.
Website	Google. 2009. Google privacy policy. Last modified March 11. <a href="http://www.google.com/intl/en/privacypolicy.html">http://www.google.com/intl/en/privacypolicy.html</a> . Accessed June 2, 2013.
Weblog	Posner, R. 2010. Double exports in five years? <i>The Becker-Posner Blog</i> , February 21. <a href="http://uchicagolaw.typepad.com/beckerposner/2010/02/double-exports-in-five-years-posner.html">http://uchicagolaw.typepad.com/beckerposner/2010/02/double-exports-in-five-years-posner.html</a> . Accessed January 11, 2011.
Comment	Leppek, C. 2008. The orphanage. <i>Chaosicon Blog</i> , comment posted June 11. <a href="http://www.chaosicon.com/blog">http://www.chaosicon.com/blog</a> . Accessed March 20, 2012.



### Books

Type	Example
<b>One Author</b>	Doniger, W. 1999. <i>Splitting the difference: Gender and myth in Ancient Greece and India</i> . Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
<b>2–6 Authors</b>	Laumann, E.O., J.H. Gagnon, R.T. Michael, and S. Michaels. 1994. <i>The social organization of sexuality: Sexual practices in the United States</i> . Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
<b>6+ Authors</b>	Churchill, R., P. Ferguson, S. Godinho, et al. 2013. <i>Teaching: Making a difference</i> . Sydney: John Wiley & Sons.
<b>Multiple Editions</b>	Kerridge, I., M. Lowe, and C. Stewart. 2009. <i>Ethics and law for the health professions</i> , 3 <sup>rd</sup> ed. Annandale, NSW: Federation Press.
<b>Electronic</b>	Austen, J. 2007. <i>Pride and prejudice</i> , Kindle ed. New York: Penguin Classics.
<b>Online</b>	Kurland, P.B., and R. Lerner, eds. 1987. <i>The founders' Constitution</i> . Chicago: University of Chicago Press. <a href="http://press-pubs.uchicago.edu/founders/">http://press-pubs.uchicago.edu/founders/</a> .
<b>Translated</b>	Bourdieu, P. 1990. <i>The logic of practice</i> . Translated by R. Nice. Stanford: Stanford University Press. Originally published as <i>Les sens pratique</i> (Paris: Les Éditions de Minuit, 1980).
<b>Editor or Translator as Author</b>	Lattimore, R., trans. 1951. <i>The Iliad of Homer</i> . Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
<b>Editor or Translator with Author</b>	Bonnefoy, Y. 1995. <i>New and selected poems</i> . Edited by J. Naughton and A. Rudolf. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
<b>Chapter</b>	Wiese, A. 2006. "The house I live in": Race, class, and African American suburban dreams in the postwar United States. In <i>The new suburban history</i> , edited by K.M. Kruse and T.J. Sugrue, 99–119. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
<b>Preface or Forward</b>	Rieger, J. 1982. Introduction to <i>Frankenstein; or, The modern Prometheus</i> , by Mary Wollstonecraft Shelley, xi–xxxvii. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
<b>Thesis or Dissertation</b>	Amundin, M. 1991. Click repetition rate patterns in communicative sounds from the harbour porpoise, <i>Phocoena phocoena</i> . PhD dissertation, Stockholm University.